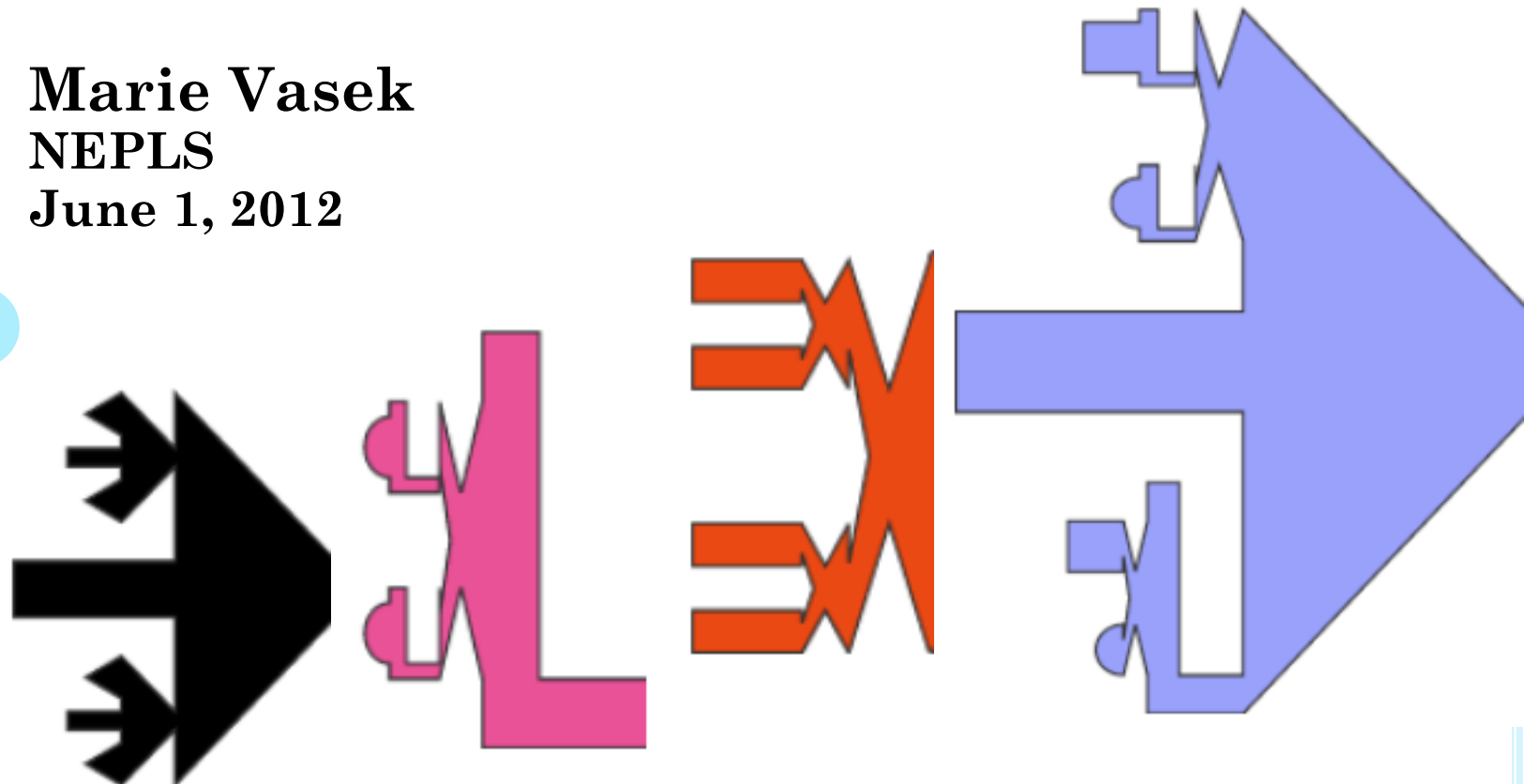


REPRESENTING EXPRESSIVE TYPES IN BLOCKS PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

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NEPLS
June 1, 2012

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EXPANDING TEXTUAL TYPE SYSTEMS TO BLOCK SYSTEMS

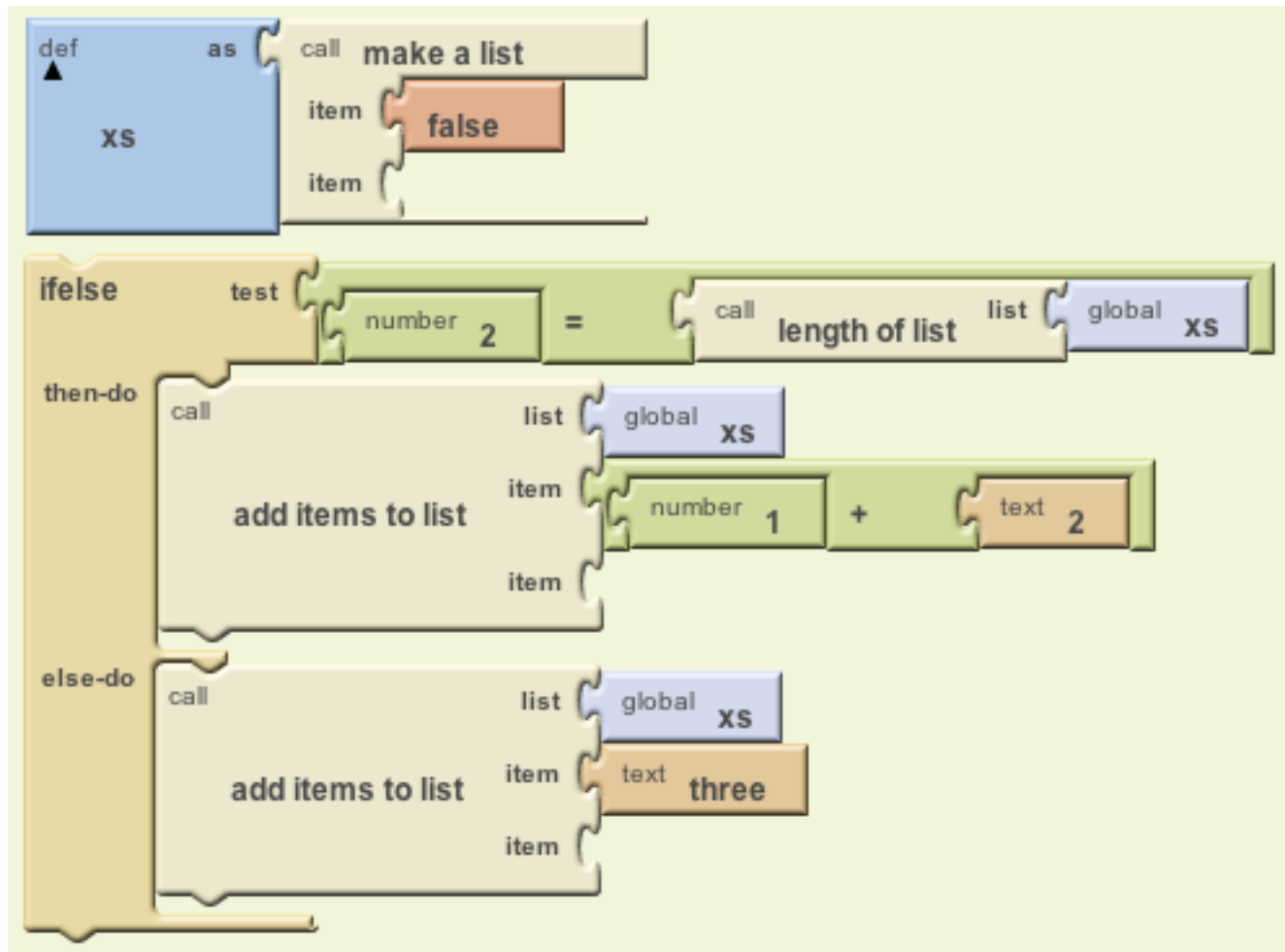
Problem: Current block languages aim to lower barriers to programming but only make weak attempts at implementing a type system.

Solution: Create blocks language where the shape of the block lends to the use.

Overview:

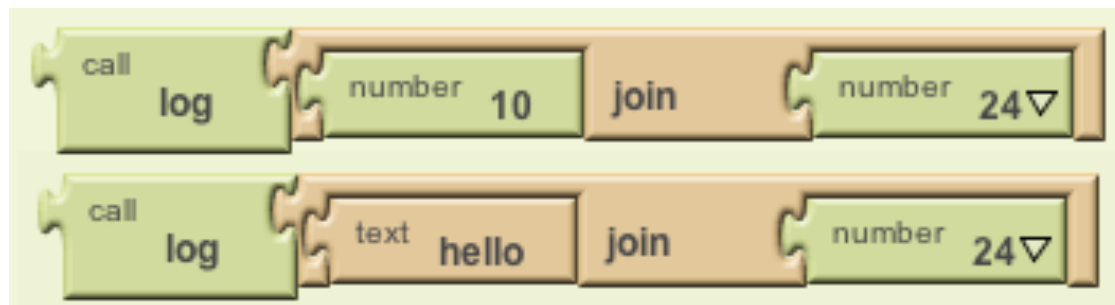
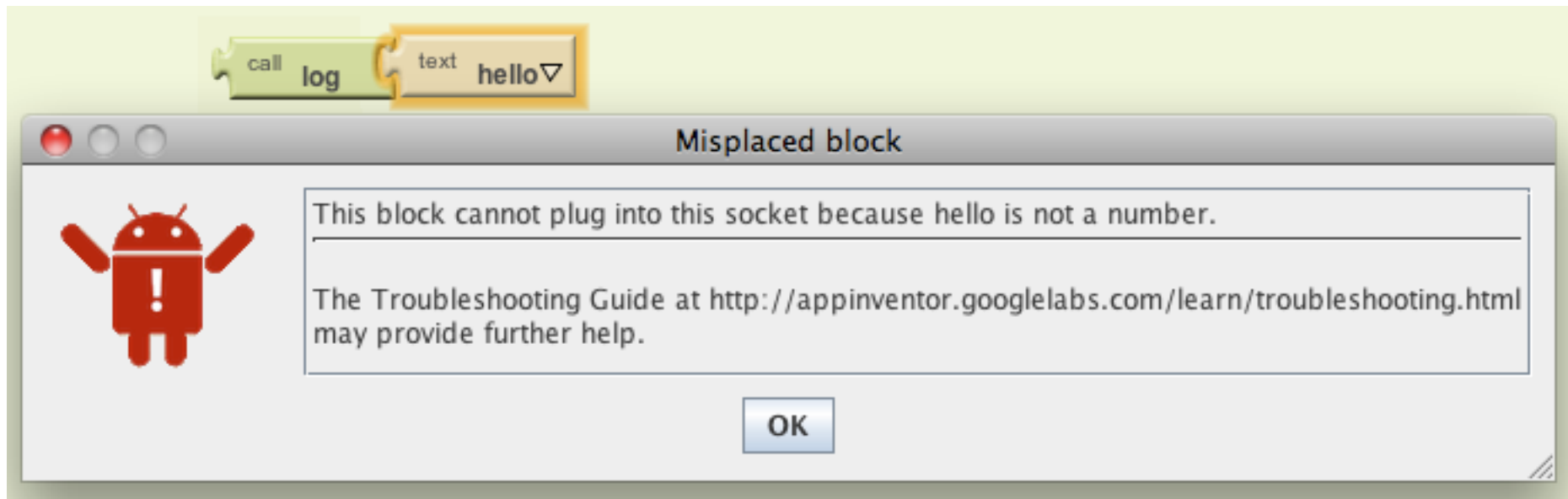
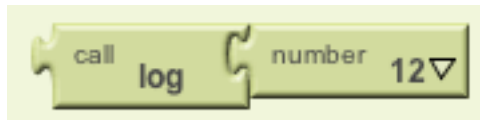
- Type systems in other blocks languages
- TYPEBLOCKS:
 - Shape types
 - Polymorphism
 - ... but no language in which they are embedded.

APP INVENTOR – DYNAMIC-ISH TYPING



- All types have the same plug shape
- Basic type checking but not really

TIMING OF ERRORS



SCRATCH – WONKY TYPING

- Three primitive types (boolean, string, number)
- Three shapes (angle = boolean, rounded = string or number, box = any)



TYPE CONVERSION



Scratch code block: `join 1 2 + 2`. A speech bubble above it contains the number 14.



Scratch code block: `join fo ur + 4`. A speech bubble above it contains the number 4.



Scratch code blocks: `set x to 2 = 2` (orange block) followed by `x + 2` (green block). A speech bubble above the second block contains the number 3.



Scratch code block: `set x to 4 = 4`.



Scratch code block: `not x`.



Scratch code block: `join x x + x`. A speech bubble above it contains the text true2.



Scratch code block: `x = 4 > 3`.



Scratch code block: `x = true`.



Scratch code block: `x = join tr ue`.



Scratch code block: `x = 0 + 1`.

Evaluate to true



Scratch code block: `x = 1`.

Evaluates to false

TYPE CONVERSION - LISTS



Scratch code blocks illustrating list comparison:

- add `1 = 1` to `XS`
- add `x` to `YS`
- item `1` of `YS` = item `1` of `XS`

Output: true



Scratch code blocks illustrating list comparison:

- add `1 = 1` to `XS`
- add `true` to `YS`
- item `1` of `XS` = item `1` of `YS`

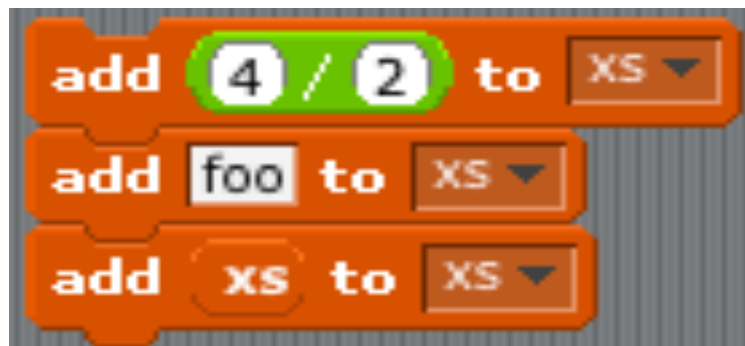
Output: false



Scratch code blocks illustrating list operations:

- add `1 = 1` to `XS`
- add `4 / 2` to `XS`
- add `foo` to `XS`
- `XS + 1`

Output: 2



Scratch code blocks illustrating list operations:

- add `4 / 2` to `XS`
- add `foo` to `XS`
- add `XS` to `XS`

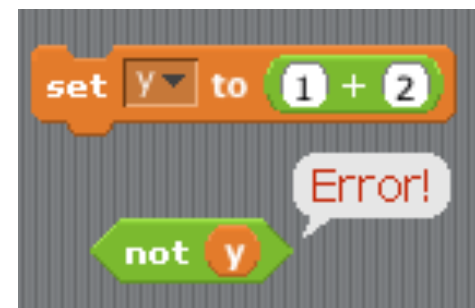


Scratch list object `XS`:

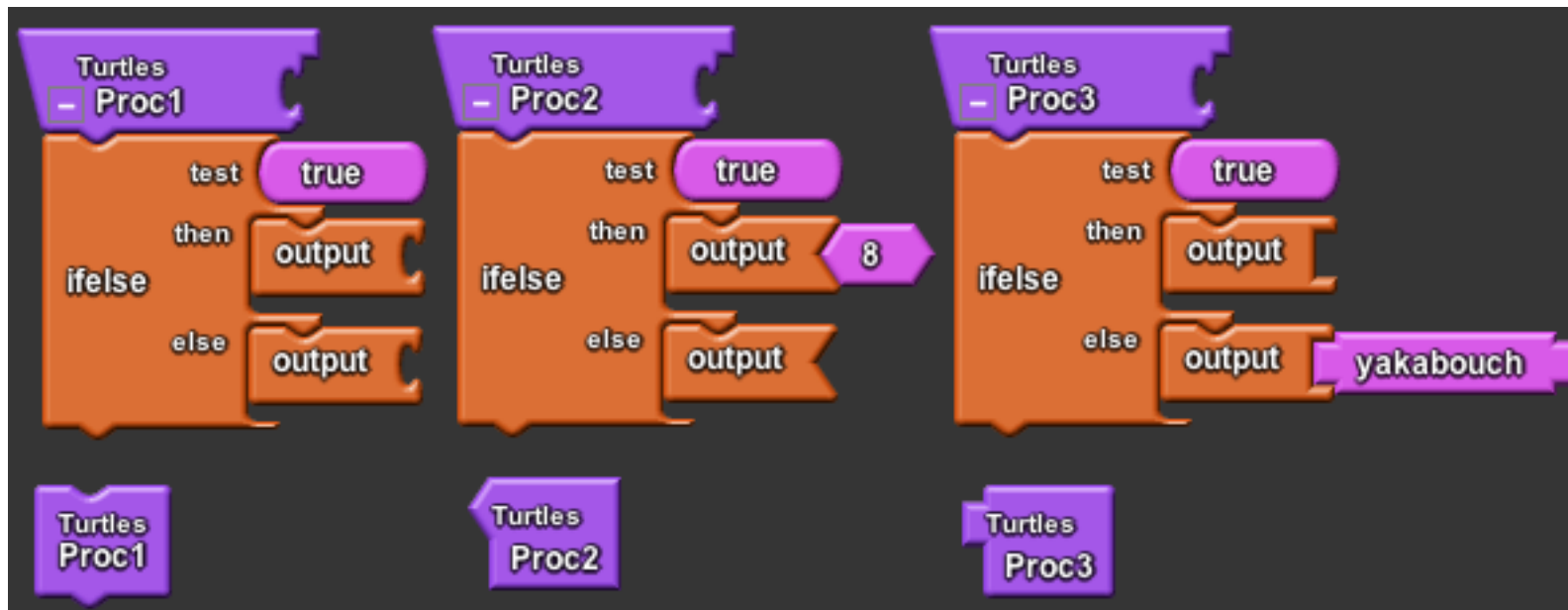
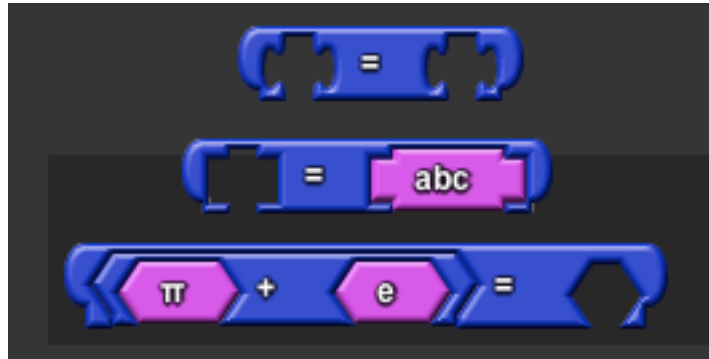
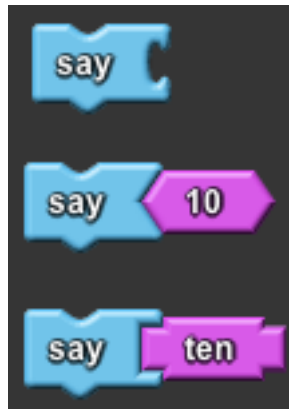
XS	
1	2
2	foo
3	2 foo

+ length: 3

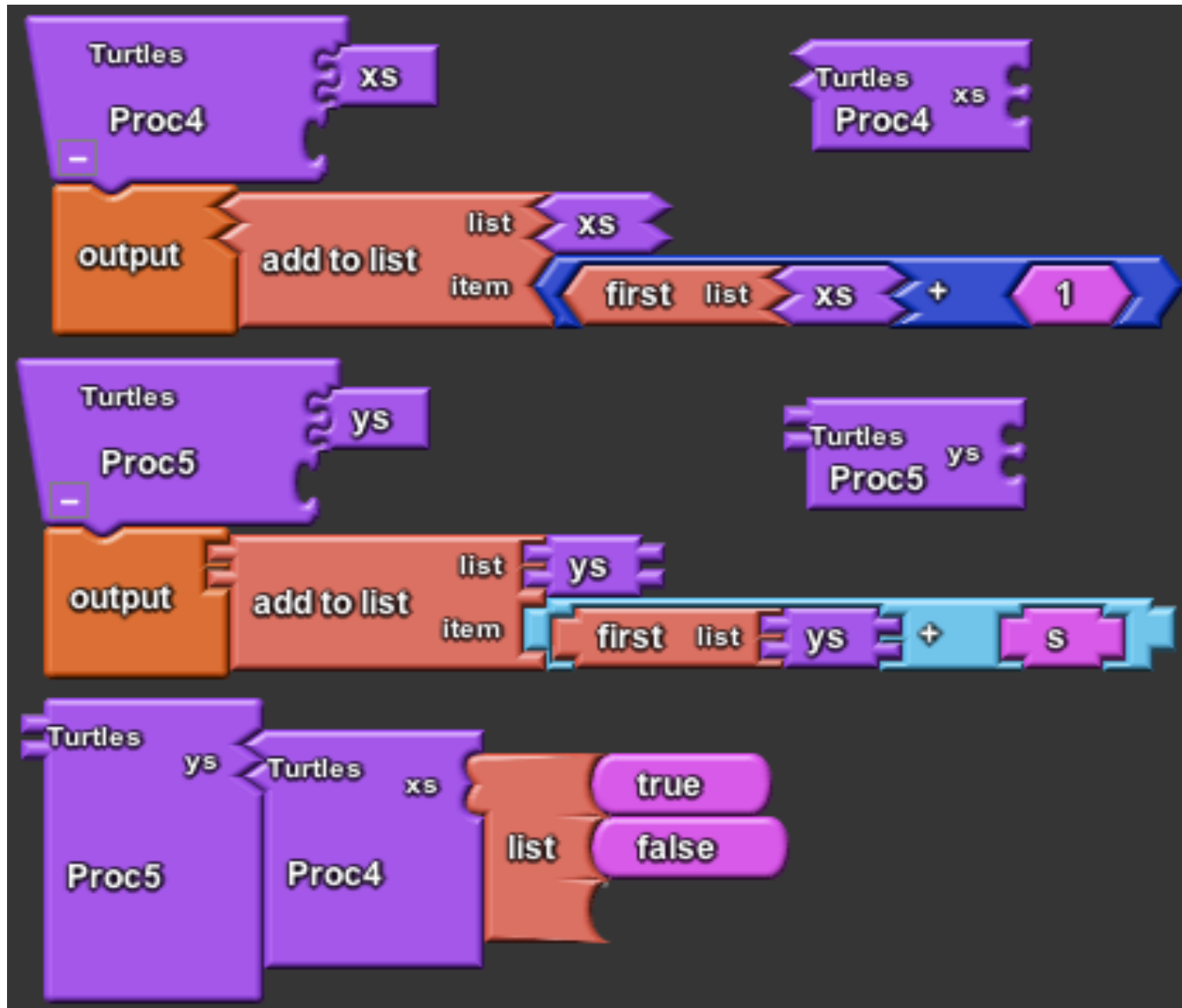
BYOB – MORE WONKINESS



STARLOGO: TNG - POLYMORPHISM



PROCEDURES



WHAT I DID

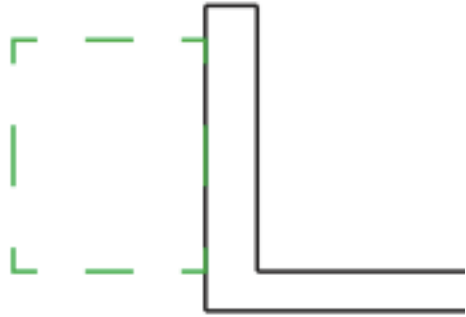
- Blocks types inspired by SML
- Base types + type constructors => ability to represent countably many types
- Each arbitrarily complex type = unique connector shape
- ML- style universal polymorphism

3 base types: `number`, `boolean`, `string`



BUILD-A-TYPE

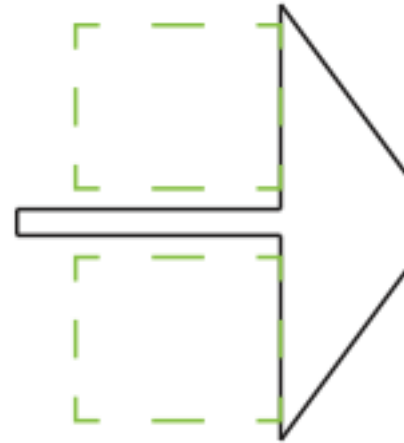
3 constructors:



listof



pair



function



<code>listof int</code>	<code>listof (listof string)</code>	<code>int * string</code>	<code>bool -> string</code>
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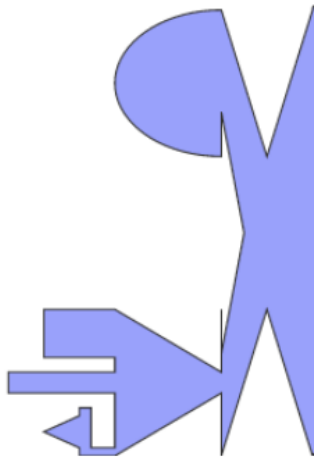
MORE EXAMPLE PLUGS



`listof (string * boolean)`



`(listof string) * boolean`

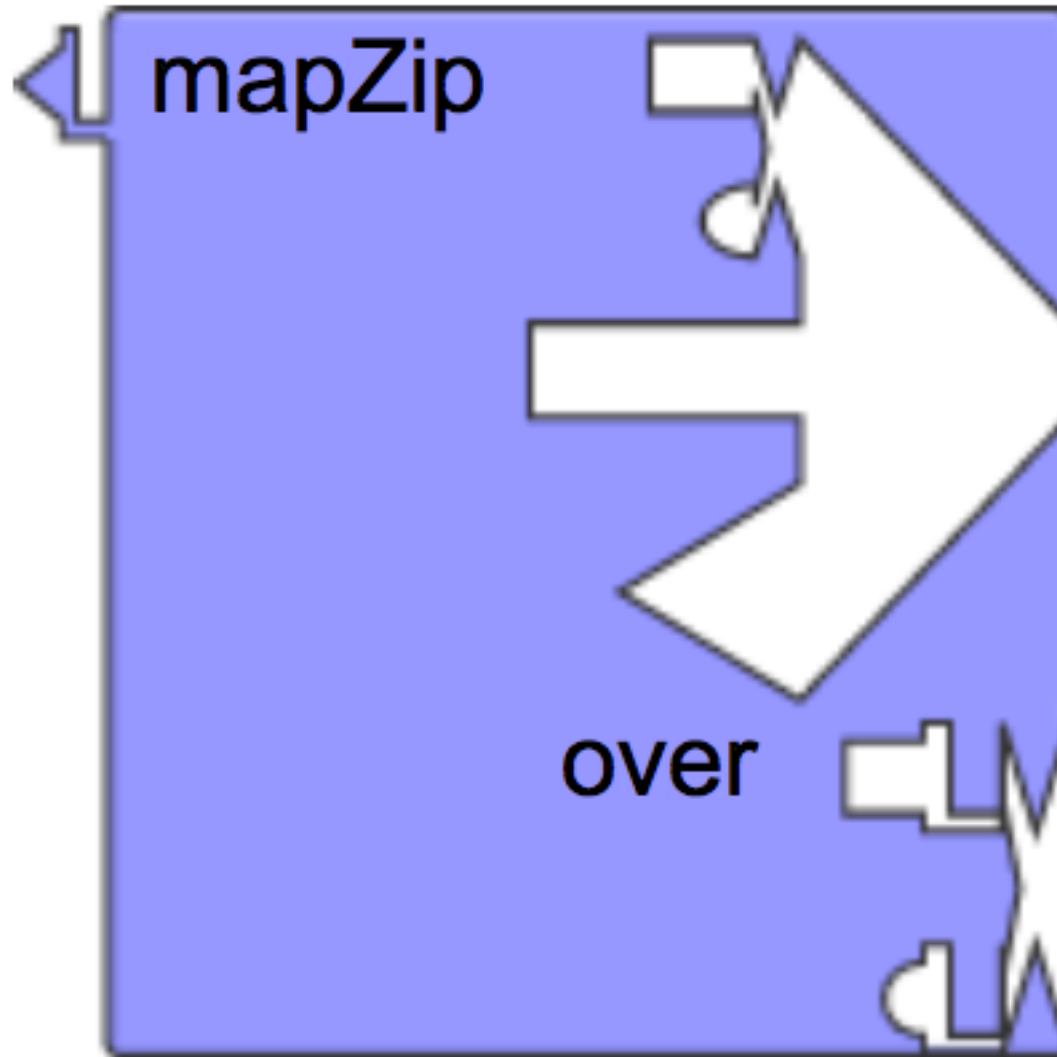


`boolean * (string -> listof number)`

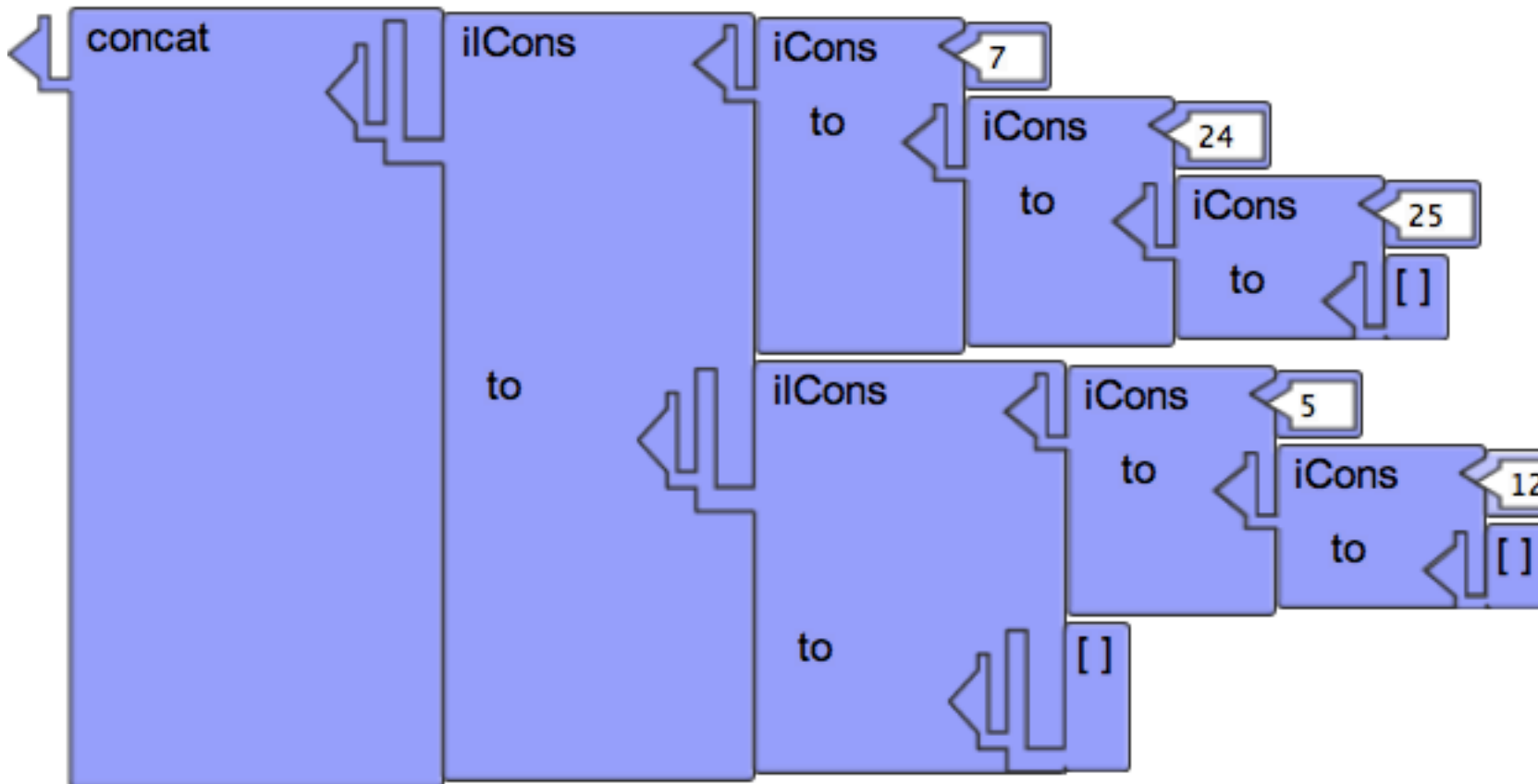
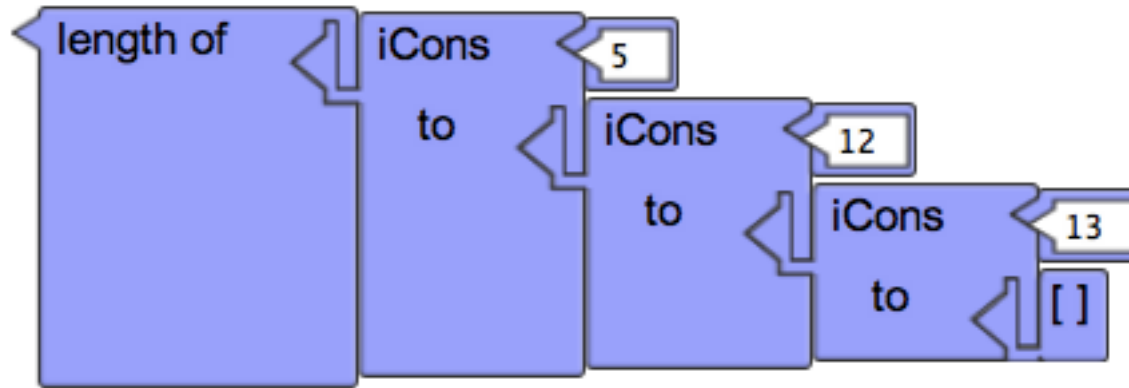


`(boolean * string) -> (listof number)`

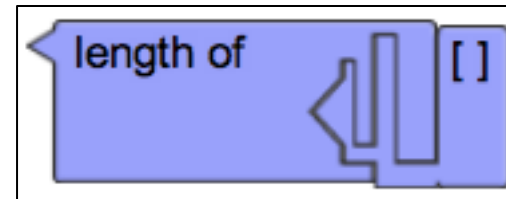
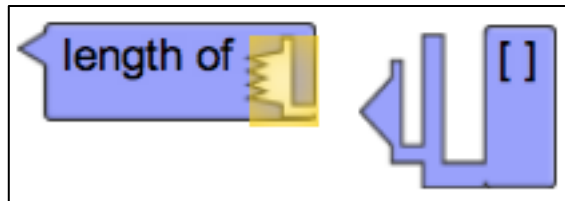
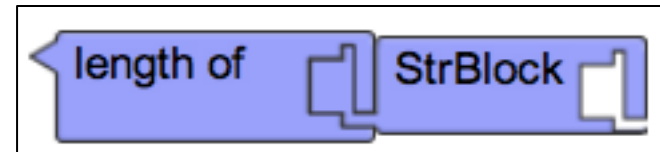
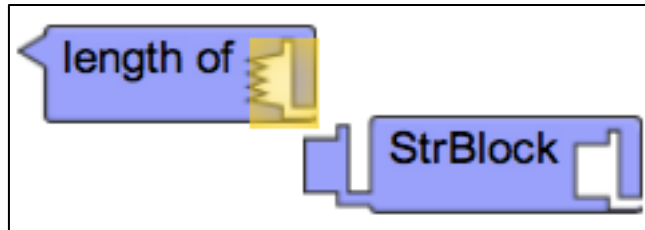
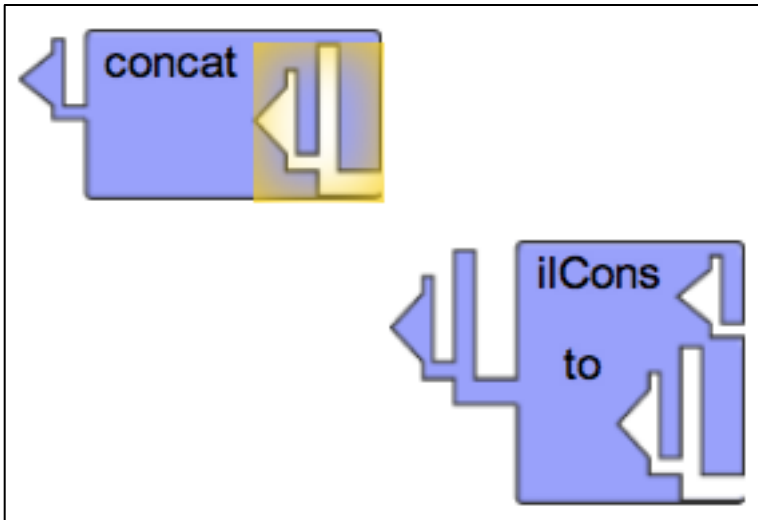
ZIP AND MAP



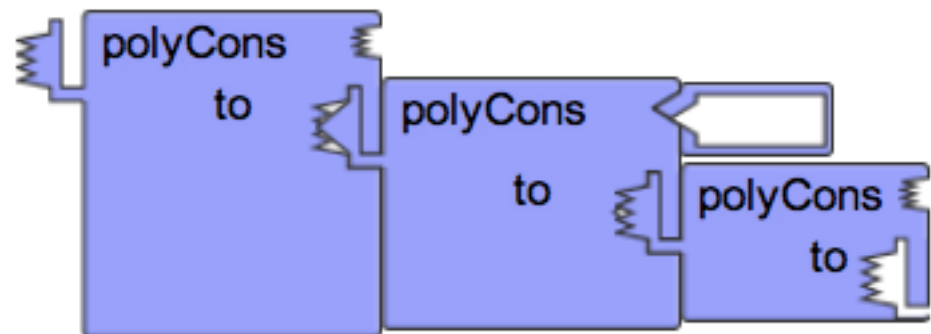
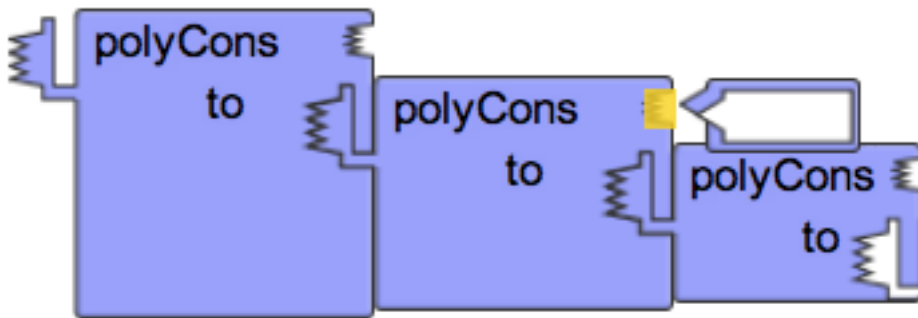
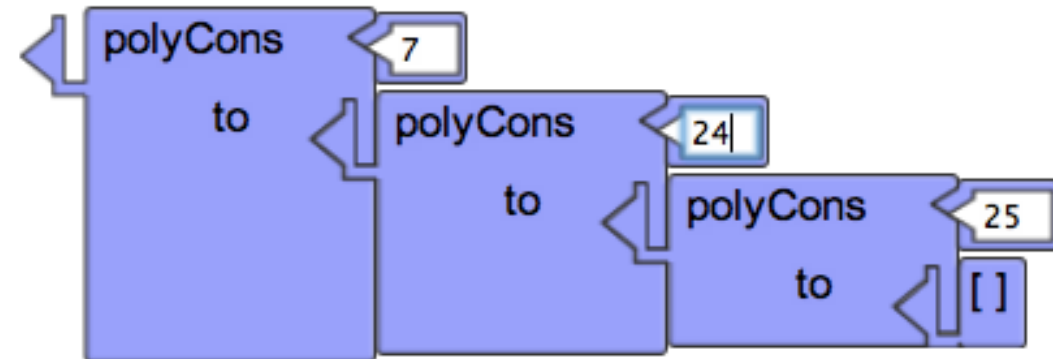
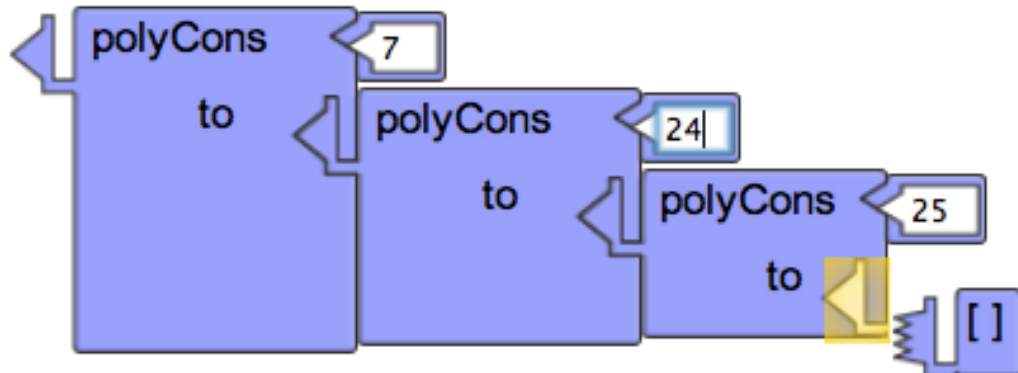
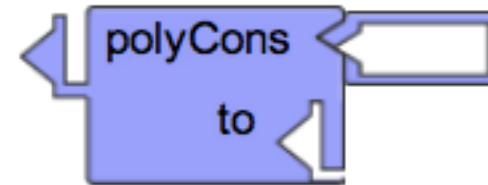
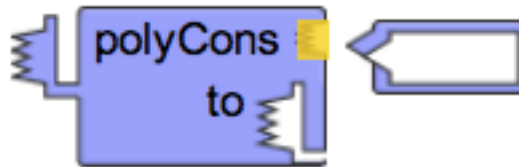
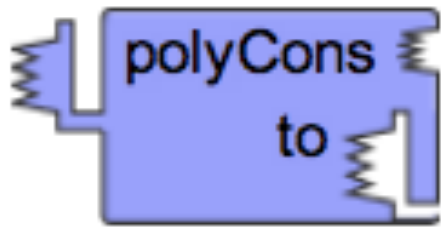
TYPE CONSTRUCTION IN PRACTICE



SEE IT GO!



ML-STYLE UNIVERSAL POLYMORPHISM



IMPLEMENTATION DETAILS

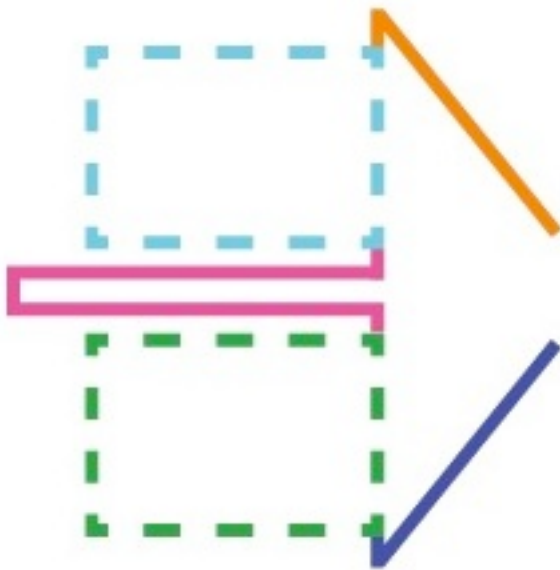
- ScriptBlocks
- in JavaScript using Google Closure Library
- Represent recursive types by strings and objects



```
{"funD": {"tupX": "boolean", "tupY": "string"},  
"funR": {"listOf": "number"}}
```

- Represent poly types by objects
 - I.e. {"poly": "a"} or {"poly": "b"} where "a" and "b" are like sml's 'a' and 'b'.

TYPES TO SHAPES



- Recursive drawing method
- Draw:
 - Bottom of arrow
 - Range argument
 - Middle of the arrow
 - Domain argument
 - Top of the arrow



- Smallest type has size unit
- 2 arguments: take the max

POLYMORPHISM

- On events plug and unplug

On Plug:

- Unifies types of blocks
- If type of plug / socket changes:
 - Change the other plug/sockets on current block to reflect change
 - Do the same to the parent / children of the block

On Unplug:

- “Reset” type
- Propagate type changes to the parent / children

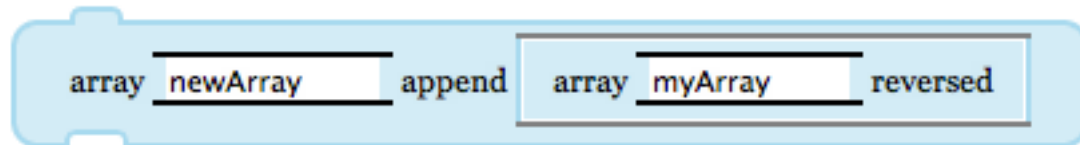
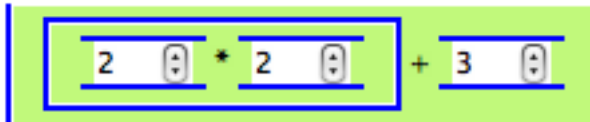
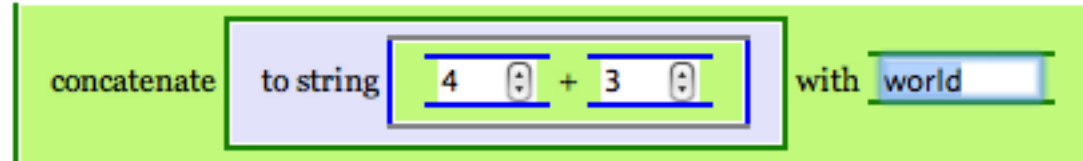
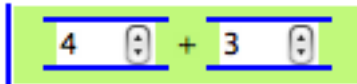
FOR A LATER DATE

- A sml-like statically typed functional blocks language using these types
 - differentiating visually between ‘a and ‘b.
 - better visualization of polymorphic types
 - algebraic data types
 - pattern matching
- Block Java
 - objects
 - “ad hoc” polymorphism
- Usability
 - highlighting of all compatible connections
 - user testing
- Other representations of type
 - WATERBEAR – types as color
 - any others???

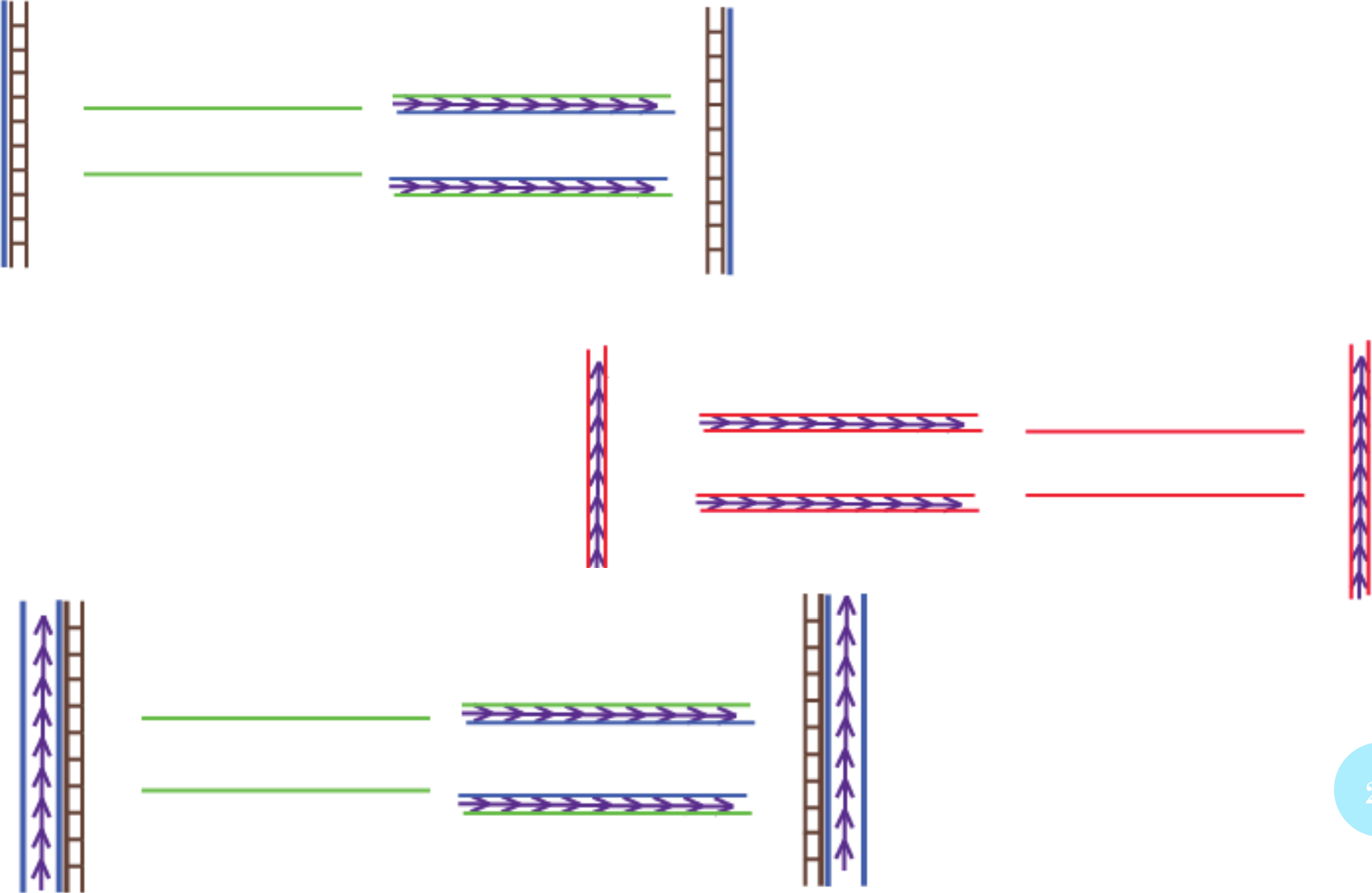


WATERBEAR

- Inspired by Scratch
- Represents type through color
- 4 basic types: boolean, number, string, array + “all” type
- Explicit casting to convert types



IDEAS FOR COMPOSABLE TYPES - COLOR



any questions?



any questions?

